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A Syntactical Analysis of Phrased Used in Song Lyric Typa Girl By Blackpink

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ABSTRACT

This research is analyzing syntactical of phrases used in song lyrics. In order to explain the theory and draw conclusions from a multitude of previous studies, the approach for this study was a review of the literature. Securing relevant information and avoiding duplication of research are two steps in the process of doing a literature review. Many commonalities were discovered during analysis, indicating that syntactical analysis was covered in all five of the pieces. The article's objectives are based on an earlier piece in which the author employed tree diagram theory to analyze music lyrics. Concurrently, the writer discovered many variations, Three papers employed songs as the subject of their investigations, but each writer used songs in a unique way. There are other factors that may be employed, such as using song as the object and analyzing phrase usage in songs using a tree diagram, based on five articles that were examined in relation to the writer's study for this article. The author discovered a gap in the literature by concentrating on the syntactical analysis of song lyrics in the phrases of Typa Girl by Blackpink.



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INTRODUCTION

Syntax is the branch of linguistics which study of sentence structure. Surayya et al. (2024) defines that syntax is the study of word choice and grammar to produce sentences that adhere to recognised linguistic patterns. Apriyanti, et al. (2020) states that syntactic language deals with details about words, phrases, and sentences. To put it simply, it can conclude that syntax is the set of grammatical structures or rules that specify how words are arranged in a language to form grammatically accurate sentences.

Basically, in making sentences in English as correctly in order to understand is must follow the rules structure (grammar) in making a sentence. Sentence in English, must contain at least the subject and verb or predicate. The sentence in english is arranged based on grammar rules. Grammar can determine whether a sentence has a normative or not. With the grammar, the parsing process can be done quickly by matching the right rules to form the structure of a sentence (Khusaini, 2013). Actually it is still the debate what the literary works it especially the

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songs are have to be bound by the rules of linguistics. There are some opinions saying that the literature is the expression of idea so literary works supposed to be free from the rules of linguistics. On the other hand argues that, as long as the literary works still use language, the rules of must also be obeyed.

A sentence can be divided into some lexical categories by using the tree diagram as a tool. According to Hasanah (2020), tree diagram is one of the methods of analyse the sentence structure by representing two dimensional diagram which the sentence divided in the following symbols such as, noun phrase (NP) and verb phrase (VP). The form of tree diagram is as a tree that has a stem, and on the stem has one or more branches. The tree diagram can help to understand the structural of sentence or to understand the meaning of the sentence easily (Dachi:2022). Sometimes, a sentence has an ambiguous meaning so it makes the meaning of that sentence is not clear. A tree diagram of syntax can help to understand the structural of the sentence.

Song consists of sentence and analyzing sentence patterns turns into more essential in song lyrics as there are regularly misinterpretation of words when they are arranged into sentences in song lyrics Song sequences of sentences and analyzing sentence patterns turns into more essential in song lyrics as there are regularly misinterpretation of words when they are arranged into sentences in song lyrics (Dachi, 2023).

In this study, the writer selects Blackpink's song lyrics as the object. Blackpink which dubbed the "biggest girl group in the world" is South Korean girl group which debuted in August 2016. This group has been acknowledged as one of the most powerful celebrities in South Korea by Forbes Korea (ranking within the top three in 2019–23). Blackpink has released a total of 33 songs, one of the song is Typa Girl. Typa Girl is the third track on group's second studio album, Born Pink (2022), which was released on September 16, 2022. It peaked at number 16 on the Billboard Global 200 and was a top-ten hit in Hong Kong, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, and Vietnam.

The similar studies in this field had been conducted by Islami (2022) who analyzed the phrases and sentences in the song lyrics of AJR, The World's Smallest Violin. The research found that were 22 sentences, 1 noun phrase, 4 verb phrases, 1 prepositional phrases, 1 adverb phrases, 7 conjunctive and 3 sentence bar in the lyrics. After that, the study conducted by Daulay, et al. (2021) who analyzed the song lyrics in Josh Groban involved phrases and sentences. The research used tree diagram theory in the study to describe the data. The results showed that there were 3 sentence pattern and 3 types of phrases found in the song lyrics which were 7 noun phrase (NP), 9 adverbial phrases (AP), and 9 verb phrases (VP). There are also several studies conducted in syntax area with various object of research such as books (Sy et al., 2019) which focused on syntactical structure of simple sentences of the Kembhang Babhur books, and news article (Adriani & Bram, 2021) which focused on the sentence patterns and types used in shaping news articles.

The writer chooses Typa Girl song in the research, it because this song has not yet been subjected to syntactical analysis then the writer decided to do. So, there exists a gap in research focusing on syntactical analysis of phrases within song lyrics. Based on the background description above, the researcher is interested in conducting the research entitled "A Syntactical Analysis of Phrases Used in Song Lyrics of Typa Girl by Blackpink".

METHODE

The methodology for this study was a literature review, which includes an explanation of the theory and conclusions from numerous other investigations. As per Hasibuan (in Rifqi et al, 2018), the process of performing a literature review involves gathering pertinent data and preventing repetition in the course of research.

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

In the results, the writer have analyzed five articles that related with writer' research. There are articles from (Sy et al., 2019), Astuti (2020), Adriani & Bram (2021), Daulay, et al. (2021), and Islami (2022). After analyzing the five articles, the author found several similarities and differences with the author's research. The similarities found that all of the five articles discussed syntactical analysis, but the author found several differences with the author's research, namely in the aim of writing the article.

Three articles which are from Astuti (2020), Daulay, et al. (2021), and Islami (2022) used song as object of their researchs, it is similar with writer's object in the research. Meanwhile the object is same, but the song used is different. Astuti (2020) used Ed Sheeran' songs, Daulay, et al. (2021) analyzed Josh Groban' song, Islami (2022) used AJR' song, meanwhile the writer uses Blackpink's song for the research.

For aims in the five articles, there is an article which from Islami (2022) in connection with the writer's research in this article, there are several variables that can be used in this research, namely the reasons are the aims article to analyzing phrased in song used tree diagram theory.

So there exists a gap in research focusing on syntactical analysis of phrases within song lyrics. Based on the gap, writer interested in analyzing phrased used in Blackpink's song which entitled Typa Girl.

CONCLUSION

Based on five articles that writers analyzed, in connection with the writer's research in this article there are several variables that can be used in this research, namely using tree diagram to analyse phrased used in song and using object for this research namely song. For analyzing syntactical elements in song, the writer's found the gap exist there is focusing on syntactical analysis of phrases and the novelty is using song lyrics in Typa Girl by Blavkpink as the object of this research.

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